THE MINISTER OF EXTERNALAFFAIRS (SHRI PRANAB MUKHERJEE): (a) and (b) Government are aware that the problem of clandestine acquisition of nuclear weapons technologies by Pakistan has continued-since the 1970s. Despite decliiraltions of restraint and the existence of export control regimes and restrictions by suppliers, Pakistan's proliferation has continued. India has consistently shared its concerns regarding the adverse effects of such developments on India's security with the international community, including the USA- Government carefully monitor all such developments which have a bearing on our security and are committed to taking all necessary steps to safeguard national security.

Introduction of e-passport system

1848. DR. V. MAITREYAN: Will the Minister of EXTERNAL AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) the steps that are being taken to introduce the expassport system in the country;

(b) if so, by when it is likely to be implemented;

(c) whether Government has formulated any policy to identify the persons with multiple passports and fake passports in the country; and

(d) the steps that are being taken to improve the working of various passport offices in the country and to provide passports within a short period from the date of submission of documents?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF EXTERNALAFFAIRS (SHRI E. AHAMMED): (a) and (b) Yes. The Government has decided to introduce e-passports, also known as bio-metric passports, initially for diplomats and officials as a pilot project by the middle of 2008. Based on the experience gained from this pilot project, it is proposed to start issuance of e-passports in the ordinary category.

(c) Yes. Incorporation of bio-metrics in the passports will make them more secure against forgeries and will also further strengthen prevention of issue of multiple passports.

(d) The Government had entrusted the National Institute of Smart Government (NISG), Hyderabad, with the task of undertaking a time-bound study on the passport issuance system, including its IT aspects with the objective to deliver passport related services to the citizens in a timely, transparent, more accessible, reliable manner. NISG has submitted its report which has been accepted by the Government and it has been decided to launch "Passport Seva Project". The project is expected to result in the issue of passports within 3 days and in cases which require police verification, within 3 days after the completion of the verification process. Tatkal passports are expected to be issued the same day.

Tourists applying for Indian visas

1849: SHRI NARESH GUJRAL: Will the Minister of EXTERNAL AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that tourists applying for Indian visas in France have to start living up outside the Embassy at 6.00 AM and despite the severe chill there is no arrangement to accommodate them inside the chancery; and

(b) the steps that are being taken to expedite issue of visas and not treat the consular services only as a profit centre?